

Journalism Under Duress

Worlds of Journalism Study Report
(Wave 3: 2021–2025)



Edited by
Thomas Hanitzsch
Folker Hanusch
Corinna Lauerer
Vera Slavtcheva-Petkova

**WORLDS
OF
JOURNALISM**

Table of Contents

ABOUT THE EDITORS	3
FOREWORD FROM THE EDITORS	4
Thomas Hanitzsch, Folker Hanusch, Corinna Lauerer & Vera Slavtcheva-Petkova	
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	5
Edson Tandoc Jr., Janara Nicoletti & David Blanco-Herrero	
WJS3 METHODOLOGY	8
Corinna Lauerer & Mia Grünewald	
PERSONAL BACKGROUNDS OF JOURNALISTS	11
Folker Hanusch & Beate Josephi with Neil Thurman, Imke Henkel, Mireya Márquez Ramírez, Jan Frederik Hovden, Igor Micevski, Incilay Cangöz & Jolan Roka	
EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS	14
Janara Nicoletti & Deimantas Jastramskis with Josef Seethaler, Anna von Garmissen, Vanessa Bravo, Olivier Standaert, Guðbjörg Hildur Kolbeins & Antonija Čuvalo	
SAFETY AND WORK-RELATED RISKS	17
Vera Slavtcheva-Petkova & Jyotika Ramaprasad with Manasvi Maheshwari, Agnieszka Węglińska, Katarzyna Konarska, Abit Hoxha, Jeannine Rely, Nina Springer, Sonia Virginia Moreira, Jan Visnovsky & Celeste González de Bustamante	
EDITORIAL AUTONOMY AND MEDIA FREEDOM	25
Edson Tandoc Jr. & Hanan Badr with Summer Harlow, Grisel Salazar Rebolledo, Motti Neiger, Sandra Lábová, Andreas Riedl & Rubén González	
PERCEIVED INFLUENCES	28
Alice Němcová Tejkalová, Peter English & Corinna Lauerer with Beatriz Herrero-Jiménez, Rosa Berganza, Azahara Ortiz-González & Ammina Kothari	
PERCEPTIONS OF JOURNALISTIC ROLES	35
Thomas Hanitzsch & Basyouni Hamada with Valgerður Jóhannsdóttir, Rui Alexandre Novais, Dasniel Olivera, Dariya Orlova, Tineke Prins, William Porath, Laura Storch, Keren Tenenboim-Weinblatt & Baohua Zhou	
JOURNALISTIC EPISTEMOLOGIES	42
Jesús Arroyave, Tim Vos & Wiebke Loosen with Timothy Klein, Rachel Reis Mourao, Taewoo Kang, Marcos Paulo da Silva, Lourdes Cueva Chacón, Samiksaha Koirala, Esther Thorson & Sergio Splendore	
ETHICAL ORIENTATIONS AND PRACTICES	47
Terje Skjerdal & Marennet Jordaan with Elsayed Darwish, James Hollings, Kenneth Andresen, Anda Rožukalne, Lavinia Rotili, Birgir Guðmundsson & Friðrik Þór Guðmundsson	
TECHNOLOGY IN THE NEWSROOM	52
David Blanco-Herrero & Carlos Arcila Calderón with Daniela Grassau, Jón Gunnar Ólafsson, Seungahn Nah, Sarah Bomkapre Koroma & Víctor O. Quintanilla	
MEDIA PLATFORMS, FORMATS, AND NEWS CULTURES	55
Neil Thurman & Adriana Amado with Bianka Francistyová, Silvia DalBen Furtado, Warat Karuchit, Manasvi Maheshwari & Kérley Winques	
REFERENCES	60
COUNTRY REPORTS	63
Appendix: WJS3 Master Questionnaire	363