

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Sociodemographic backgrounds: Gender

Percentage of women journalists

	<i>N</i>	<i>%</i>		<i>N</i>	<i>%</i>
Albania	292	51.7%	Italy	396	42.4%
Argentina	363	36.9%	Japan	725	17.9%
Australia	605	55.5%	Kenya	333	42.3%
Austria	774	40.8%	Kosovo	202	45.5%
Bangladesh	339	10.9%	Latvia	340	72.4%
Belgium	592	36.5%	Malawi	174	35.1%
Bhutan	86	50.0%	Malaysia	350	52.6%
Botswana	186	37.6%	Mexico	377	31.8%
Brazil	376	49.2%	Moldova	221	60.6%
Bulgaria	263	64.6%	Netherlands	522	39.3%
Canada	352	43.5%	New Zealand	506	50.4%
Chile	491	43.2%	Norway	478	50.4%
China	646	50.5%	Oman	257	39.7%
Colombia	552	39.7%	Philippines	325	51.1%
Croatia	549	53.9%	Portugal	405	45.9%
Cyprus	204	42.2%	Qatar	383	27.7%
Czech Republic	291	43.3%	Romania	341	62.5%
Denmark	1298	43.1%	Russia	384	64.6%
Ecuador	365	33.2%	Serbia	398	53.8%
Egypt	400	36.5%	Sierra Leone	220	29.1%
El Salvador	250	40.4%	Singapore	95	58.9%
Estonia	274	58.4%	South Africa	369	62.1%
Ethiopia	350	28.9%	South Korea	355	23.7%
Finland	366	55.2%	Spain	390	41.0%
France	227	45.4%	Sudan	255	34.9%
Germany	773	40.1%	Sweden	673	45.9%
Greece	383	47.0%	Switzerland	909	38.5%
Hong Kong	468	44.9%	Tanzania	272	45.2%
Hungary	381	47.5%	Thailand	368	43.8%
Iceland	180	35.0%	Turkey	89	44.9%
India	518	27.6%	UAE	237	50.2%
Indonesia	662	21.5%	UK	695	45.2%
Ireland	167	41.9%	USA	414	27.1%
Israel	340	32.6%			

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Sociodemographic backgrounds: Age

Age of journalists (median and mean)

	<i>N</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>		<i>N</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>
Albania	284	31	32.54	8.76	Italy	394	43	42.98	10.54
Argentina	347	37	38.75	10.18	Japan	704	41	41.25	8.99
Australia	603	35	37.74	11.27	Kenya	297	30	31.94	7.14
Austria	719	43	43.00	9.87	Kosovo	180	29	30.83	8.99
Bangladesh	332	35	36.67	10.05	Latvia	335	38	40.27	11.08
Belgium	587	36	38.16	10.83	Malawi	152	30	31.23	7.79
Bhutan	70	28	27.89	3.95	Malaysia	292	33	35.46	10.84
Botswana	172	33	34.07	7.68	Mexico	370	37	38.41	10.38
Brazil	376	32	34.68	11.22	Moldova	221	27	30.26	8.38
Canada	350	44	44.51	11.88	Netherlands	520	48	46.76	11.06
Bulgaria	254	42	41.74	10.40	New Zealand	503	44	43.66	13.26
Chile	487	30	32.99	8.48	Norway	523	43	43.33	11.63
China	642	33	33.90	7.17	Oman	215	37	37.88	8.65
Colombia	559	32	35.21	12.06	Philippines	316	37	37.86	10.68
Croatia	536	44	44.69	9.75	Portugal	390	39	39.00	8.81
Cyprus	200	36	37.51	9.09	Qatar	–	–	–	–
Czech Republic	274	34	35.68	9.44	Romania	341	28	30.65	9.79
Denmark	1284	46	45.90	11.78	Russia	390	28	32.11	11.70
Ecuador	353	32	35.22	10.68	Serbia	393	40	40.92	10.47
Egypt	400	35	36.73	11.08	Sierra Leone	176	30	31.59	7.59
El Salvador	250	28	32.00	9.27	Singapore	84	34	37.70	11.34
Estonia	259	40	40.94	11.11	South Africa	358	37	39.92	11.98
Ethiopia	257	29	30.39	6.84	South Korea	352	36	37.19	8.37
Finland	364	43	43.40	10.01	Spain	389	38	39.23	9.17
France	224	34	36.64	10.81	Sudan	255	35	37.34	11.49
Germany	746	46	45.58	10.50	Sweden	671	52	51.32	10.05
Greece	383	40	40.23	9.50	Switzerland	853	41	41.63	10.95
Hong Kong	447	26	30.01	9.05	Tanzania	266	27	27.63	3.69
Hungary	258	30	33.17	11.03	Thailand	367	36	37.19	11.33
Iceland	159	36	39.58	11.44	Turkey	82	30	32.35	8.01
India	454	34	36.52	10.90	UAE	203	36	37.73	10.29
Indonesia	656	33	34.43	7.04	UK	640	43	43.17	12.30
Ireland	278	38	39.18	11.27	USA	407	49	46.91	11.92
Israel	332	40	42.88	12.86					

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Sociodemographic backgrounds: Education

Percentage of journalists holding a university/college degree

	N	%		N	%
Albania	295	98.0%	Italy	395	72.9%
Argentina	356	67.7%	Japan	719	99.0%
Australia	605	82.1%	Kenya	331	90.9%
Austria	767	63.2%	Kosovo	195	86.2%
Bangladesh	341	86.8%	Latvia	335	80.3%
Belgium	588	96.3%	Malawi	172	94.8%
Bhutan	88	98.9%	Malaysia	337	82.8%
Botswana	183	89.1%	Mexico	375	86.9%
Brazil	374	88.8%	Moldova	221	81.4%
Bulgaria	263	96.6%	Netherlands	522	81.8%
Canada	350	93.4%	New Zealand	502	85.1%
Chile	479	96.5%	Norway	540	89.3%
China	649	99.5%	Oman	254	78.7%
Colombia	559	89.4%	Philippines	327	93.6%
Croatia	541	71.7%	Portugal	405	86.2%
Cyprus	204	99.0%	Qatar	381	72.7%
Czech Republic	288	67.7%	Romania	341	70.7%
Denmark	1285	93.2%	Russia	390	82.3%
Ecuador	362	80.1%	Serbia	404	68.6%
Egypt	400	97.3%	Sierra Leone	208	40.4%
El Salvador	250	79.6%	Singapore	95	93.7%
Estonia	273	81.7%	South Africa	369	84.3%
Ethiopia	350	97.4%	South Korea	354	99.4%
Finland	366	74.6%	Spain	390	96.7%
France	226	95.6%	Sudan	271	95.2%
Germany	748	75.5%	Sweden	640	60.5%
Greece	378	65.6%	Switzerland	871	69.6%
Hong Kong	467	88.9%	Tanzania	272	99.3%
Hungary	343	74.6%	Thailand	374	81.6%
Iceland	177	68.4%	Turkey	56	91.1%
India	518	99.2%	UAE	220	91.8%
Indonesia	661	87.0%	UK	695	86.3%
Ireland	174	85.6%	USA	413	93.7%
Israel	338	73.4%			

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Sociodemographic backgrounds: Professional specialization

Percentage of journalists who hold a degree in journalism and/or communication

	N	%		N	%
Albania	294	72.4%	Italy	395	50.1%
Argentina	330	70.9%	Japan	698	12.5%
Australia	601	70.2%	Kenya	309	92.6%
Austria	767	41.9%	Kosovo	182	67.0%
Bangladesh	323	43.7%	Latvia	337	58.5%
Belgium	563	64.3%	Malawi	135	85.9%
Bhutan	87	23.0%	Malaysia	299	55.9%
Botswana	183	81.4%	Mexico	373	62.5%
Brazil	368	90.8%	Moldova	220	68.2%
Bulgaria	263	60.1%	Netherlands	521	57.8%
Canada	349	71.3%	New Zealand	501	65.3%
Chile	474	86.5%	Norway	401	64.3%
China	635	76.2%	Oman	254	61.4%
Colombia	538	27.5%	Philippines	327	73.1%
Croatia	382	48.4%	Portugal	402	75.9%
Cyprus	203	80.8%	Qatar	370	71.1%
Czech Republic	282	47.5%	Romania	340	64.7%
Denmark	1285	82.2%	Russia	389	76.1%
Ecuador	351	77.2%	Serbia	400	48.5%
Egypt	400	71.8%	Sierra Leone	203	48.3%
El Salvador	235	81.7%	Singapore	94	39.4%
Estonia	270	51.5%	South Africa	368	69.6%
Ethiopia	348	55.2%	South Korea	352	46.0%
Finland	365	55.6%	Spain	386	88.6%
France	226	79.2%	Sudan	270	65.2%
Germany	743	36.6%	Sweden	641	68.0%
Greece	376	56.1%	Switzerland	869	37.9%
Hong Kong	469	69.1%	Tanzania	272	77.2%
Hungary	360	68.3%	Thailand	365	52.6%
Iceland	177	24.9%	Turkey	94	31.9%
India	495	72.1%	UAE	219	72.6%
Indonesia	661	33.9%	UK	694	41.2%
Ireland	163	73.0%	USA	413	78.9%
Israel	334	38.3%			