

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: Journalism education

Question: The importance of some influences on journalism may have changed over time. Please tell me to what extent these influences have become stronger or weaker during the past five years in [country].

Scale: 5 = strengthened a lot; 4 = somewhat strengthened; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat weakened; 1 = weakened a lot

	N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²		N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²
Albania	214	52.3%	28.5%	Italy	353	35.1%	49.9%
Argentina	291	57.4%	26.8%	Japan	614	35.2%	18.7%
Australia	416	33.7%	28.1%	Kenya	154	79.2%	8.4%
Austria	672	65.2%	14.7%	Kosovo	96	56.3%	21.9%
Bangladesh	233	76.8%	8.6%	Latvia	284	33.5%	28.2%
Belgium	368	48.4%	15.2%	Malawi	63	87.3%	6.3%
Bhutan	49	79.6%	2.0%	Malaysia	119	68.9%	8.4%
Botswana	111	84.7%	8.1%	Mexico	306	69.3%	17.3%
Brazil	258	36.8%	31.8%	Moldova	118	67.8%	16.9%
Bulgaria	246	19.5%	51.6%	Netherlands	342	17.0%	44.7%
Canada	267	36.0%	22.8%	New Zealand	328	34.5%	43.3%
Chile	207	29.0%	43.5%	Norway	332	53.9%	13.3%
China	445	44.0%	28.8%	Oman	191	64.4%	11.5%
Colombia	351	42.7%	32.2%	Philippines	277	47.7%	33.6%
Croatia	521	21.1%	42.8%	Portugal	318	64.5%	8.5%
Cyprus	148	70.3%	19.6%	Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	210	21.4%	29.5%	Romania	172	64.5%	21.5%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	285	14.7%	56.5%
Ecuador	217	86.6%	5.5%	Serbia	353	28.6%	47.0%
Egypt	221	52.0%	11.3%	Sierra Leone	133	92.5%	4.5%
El Salvador	103	67.0%	15.5%	Singapore	54	40.7%	31.5%
Estonia	206	16.0%	39.3%	South Africa	261	45.2%	28.0%
Ethiopia	136	80.9%	10.3%	South Korea	255	27.5%	31.8%
Finland	301	44.2%	16.3%	Spain	336	24.7%	46.7%
France	132	66.7%	14.4%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	606	31.8%	30.2%	Sweden	622	30.2%	19.6%
Greece	324	48.5%	31.5%	Switzerland	748	58.4%	12.0%
Hong Kong	180	41.7%	21.1%	Tanzania	249	44.6%	16.9%
Hungary	134	41.0%	32.1%	Thailand	154	68.8%	3.2%
Iceland	111	71.2%	2.7%	Turkey	53	18.9%	47.2%
India	324	74.4%	12.3%	UAE	136	80.1%	4.4%
Indonesia	480	80.8%	5.8%	UK	503	40.4%	35.2%
Ireland	226	41.2%	30.5%	USA	370	22.2%	32.7%
Israel	248	22.6%	55.2%				

¹ Percentage saying “strengthened a lot” and “somewhat strengthened”

² Percentage saying “weakened a lot” and “somewhat weakened”



Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: Ethical standards

Question: The importance of some influences on journalism may have changed over time. Please tell me to what extent these influences have become stronger or weaker during the past five years in [country].

Scale: 5 = strengthened a lot; 4 = somewhat strengthened; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat weakened; 1 = weakened a lot

	N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²		N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²
Albania	216	52.3%	26.4%	Italy	354	18.4%	65.8%
Argentina	291	30.6%	43.0%	Japan	619	59.9%	14.2%
Australia	464	17.5%	42.5%	Kenya	157	69.4%	17.8%
Austria	684	27.5%	36.5%	Kosovo	96	39.6%	34.4%
Bangladesh	229	47.6%	30.1%	Latvia	302	32.1%	32.1%
Belgium	401	26.9%	25.7%	Malawi	64	73.4%	15.6%
Bhutan	49	83.7%	2.0%	Malaysia	119	62.2%	15.1%
Botswana	110	72.7%	11.8%	Mexico	305	58.4%	21.6%
Brazil	259	35.1%	33.6%	Moldova	118	69.5%	21.2%
Bulgaria	246	23.6%	61.4%	Netherlands	412	16.5%	49.8%
Canada	307	24.1%	33.6%	New Zealand	369	15.2%	60.4%
Chile	210	33.8%	38.1%	Norway	418	47.8%	21.8%
China	447	43.2%	24.4%	Oman	191	67.5%	11.0%
Colombia	350	32.3%	42.9%	Philippines	280	39.6%	37.1%
Croatia	527	7.4%	75.7%	Portugal	319	24.1%	43.3%
Cyprus	153	9.2%	74.5%	Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	213	18.3%	43.7%	Romania	173	64.2%	17.3%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	285	24.9%	47.4%
Ecuador	218	84.4%	6.0%	Serbia	352	15.6%	66.2%
Egypt	224	50.9%	12.9%	Sierra Leone	134	82.1%	9.7%
El Salvador	106	62.3%	19.8%	Singapore	57	40.4%	28.1%
Estonia	218	42.7%	22.9%	South Africa	267	37.8%	33.3%
Ethiopia	138	50.0%	26.8%	South Korea	255	32.2%	42.0%
Finland	332	33.1%	30.4%	Spain	347	10.4%	63.7%
France	134	27.6%	35.8%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	658	14.4%	47.1%	Sweden	621	18.0%	32.0%
Greece	338	13.0%	68.0%	Switzerland	749	21.1%	37.2%
Hong Kong	187	22.5%	43.3%	Tanzania	237	30.0%	25.7%
Hungary	148	26.4%	53.4%	Thailand	158	79.7%	7.6%
Iceland	113	49.6%	6.2%	Turkey	53	9.4%	75.5%
India	321	45.8%	31.8%	UAE	137	67.2%	15.3%
Indonesia	477	66.9%	9.9%	UK	565	49.6%	29.0%
Ireland	226	35.0%	38.9%	USA	377	17.0%	45.1%
Israel	259	10.4%	72.6%				

¹ Percentage saying “strengthened a lot” and “somewhat strengthened”

² Percentage saying “weakened a lot” and “somewhat weakened”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: Competition

Question: The importance of some influences on journalism may have changed over time. Please tell me to what extent these influences have become stronger or weaker during the past five years in [country].

Scale: 5 = strengthened a lot; 4 = somewhat strengthened; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat weakened; 1 = weakened a lot

	N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²		N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²
Albania	214	76.6%	7.5%	Italy	356	64.0%	9.3%
Argentina	293	60.1%	11.9%	Japan	615	51.5%	7.2%
Australia	467	69.2%	13.9%	Kenya	156	92.3%	2.6%
Austria	709	91.4%	1.0%	Kosovo	90	70.0%	8.9%
Bangladesh	226	86.3%	6.2%	Latvia	307	72.6%	6.8%
Belgium	406	78.8%	3.9%	Malawi	64	89.1%	
Bhutan	49	73.5%	0%	Malaysia	119	80.7%	.8%
Botswana	108	86.1%	4.6%	Mexico	305	73.1%	6.9%
Brazil	259	68.3%	12.0%	Moldova	118	72.0%	11.0%
Bulgaria	246	65.9%	19.1%	Netherlands	443	77.0%	5.4%
Canada	317	66.2%	19.9%	New Zealand	384	77.6%	13.5%
Chile	206	53.9%	17.0%	Norway	431	85.8%	5.1%
China	446	71.3%	7.2%	Oman	191	57.6%	19.9%
Colombia	347	48.7%	19.6%	Philippines	280	84.3%	4.3%
Croatia	524	77.9%	9.9%	Portugal	316	83.5%	4.4%
Cyprus	154	93.5%	0%	Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	213	69.5%	6.1%	Romania	174	62.6%	10.9%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	285	59.6%	15.1%
Ecuador	215	68.4%	9.3%	Serbia	354	65.8%	13.0%
Egypt	223	61.0%	8.5%	Sierra Leone	130	92.3%	3.1%
El Salvador	104	75.0%	9.6%	Singapore	57	45.6%	38.6%
Estonia	213	74.2%	5.2%	South Africa	269	81.4%	6.3%
Ethiopia	139	70.5%	7.9%	South Korea	255	88.2%	3.1%
Finland	338	93.8%	2.1%	Spain	347	61.7%	13.5%
France	139	83.5%	5.8%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	683	90.3%	1.9%	Sweden	624	80.0%	5.6%
Greece	337	73.6%	11.3%	Switzerland	751	86.8%	2.9%
Hong Kong	181	55.8%	8.8%	Tanzania	249	54.6%	20.5%
Hungary	147	82.3%	7.5%	Thailand	158	92.4%	.6%
Iceland	117	68.4%	6.8%	Turkey	51	62.7%	23.5%
India	321	92.8%	1.9%	UAE	133	85.0%	4.5%
Indonesia	475	91.2%	.6%	UK	580	70.5%	10.2%
Ireland	226	82.3%	7.5%	USA	378	72.0%	10.1%
Israel	264	83.0%	9.1%				

¹ Percentage saying “strengthened a lot” and “somewhat strengthened”

² Percentage saying “weakened a lot” and “somewhat weakened”



Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: Advertising considerations

Question: The importance of some influences on journalism may have changed over time. Please tell me to what extent these influences have become stronger or weaker during the past five years in [country].

Scale: 5 = strengthened a lot; 4 = somewhat strengthened; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat weakened; 1 = weakened a lot

	N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²		N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²
Albania	215	80.0%	6.0%	Italy	341	64.5%	5.9%
Argentina	284	49.3%	14.1%	Japan	614	52.4%	5.7%
Australia	459	59.5%	5.0%	Kenya	155	86.5%	5.8%
Austria	686	74.3%	2.2%	Kosovo	87	65.5%	12.6%
Bangladesh	217	65.9%	10.1%	Latvia	296	77.0%	4.1%
Belgium	396	50.3%	10.6%	Malawi	64	78.1%	1.6%
Bhutan	49	67.3%	10.2%	Malaysia	114	71.9%	3.5%
Botswana	109	63.3%	9.2%	Mexico	303	54.5%	14.2%
Brazil	258	58.9%	5.8%	Moldova	117	65.0%	12.8%
Bulgaria	247	66.8%	15.0%	Netherlands	443	75.6%	2.5%
Canada	305	68.2%	6.9%	New Zealand	373	79.9%	2.4%
Chile	207	32.4%	33.8%	Norway	397	66.5%	5.3%
China	448	65.4%	6.3%	Oman	189	49.2%	25.9%
Colombia	345	53.6%	18.8%	Philippines	279	71.0%	5.0%
Croatia	521	62.0%	26.5%	Portugal	316	70.3%	4.4%
Cyprus	153	95.4%	0%	Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	209	69.9%	6.2%	Romania	174	50.0%	25.3%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	285	71.9%	5.6%
Ecuador	211	44.1%	22.7%	Serbia	351	79.5%	7.1%
Egypt	224	59.4%	17.4%	Sierra Leone	128	74.2%	7.8%
El Salvador	103	42.7%	12.6%	Singapore	56	37.5%	33.9%
Estonia	209	61.7%	5.7%	South Africa	257	67.3%	5.8%
Ethiopia	136	64.0%	13.2%	South Korea	254	76.0%	3.1%
Finland	313	66.8%	6.7%	Spain	332	59.6%	22.0%
France	135	69.6%	4.4%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	645	66.4%	5.7%	Sweden	620	60.0%	3.4%
Greece	328	70.4%	16.8%	Switzerland	749	71.7%	1.3%
Hong Kong	175	37.1%	7.4%	Tanzania	240	26.7%	33.8%
Hungary	143	83.9%	4.2%	Thailand	153	83.7%	.7%
Iceland	111	41.4%	2.7%	Turkey	53	81.1%	3.8%
India	321	82.2%	6.9%	UAE	120	80.0%	5.8%
Indonesia	464	78.4%	3.0%	UK	537	66.1%	4.5%
Ireland	227	60.8%	4.8%	USA	370	37.6%	19.7%
Israel	257	79.4%	5.8%				

¹ Percentage saying “strengthened a lot” and “somewhat strengthened”

² Percentage saying “weakened a lot” and “somewhat weakened”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: Profit making pressures

Question: The importance of some influences on journalism may have changed over time. Please tell me to what extent these influences have become stronger or weaker during the past five years in [country].

Scale: 5 = strengthened a lot; 4 = somewhat strengthened; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat weakened; 1 = weakened a lot

	N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²		N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²
Albania	213	77.9%	5.2%	Italy	344	71.2%	3.2%
Argentina	281	52.0%	11.4%	Japan	613	61.5%	2.8%
Australia	462	80.3%	2.2%	Kenya	155	81.9%	7.1%
Austria	690	82.5%	1.6%	Kosovo	84	66.7%	9.5%
Bangladesh	209	53.1%	13.4%	Latvia	297	80.1%	2.7%
Belgium	399	59.4%	8.3%	Malawi	62	71.0%	4.8%
Bhutan	48	62.5%	4.2%	Malaysia	115	65.2%	4.3%
Botswana	109	67.9%	14.7%	Mexico	302	54.0%	12.9%
Brazil	259	74.1%	2.3%	Moldova	118	66.1%	12.7%
Bulgaria	243	74.1%	7.8%	Netherlands	442	77.6%	.9%
Canada	311	75.6%	4.2%	New Zealand	383	89.3%	1.0%
Chile	204	39.2%	31.9%	Norway	412	84.7%	3.4%
China	447	70.0%	4.7%	Oman	189	36.0%	30.2%
Colombia	346	50.3%	24.6%	Philippines	277	71.5%	3.6%
Croatia	524	88.4%	1.3%	Portugal	317	77.6%	2.8%
Cyprus	153	73.9%	0%	Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	208	71.6%	4.3%	Romania	172	43.0%	31.4%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	285	66.7%	7.0%
Ecuador	210	44.3%	24.3%	Serbia	351	83.8%	4.0%
Egypt	224	61.6%	16.5%	Sierra Leone	122	63.1%	18.0%
El Salvador	104	51.9%	12.5%	Singapore	59	39.0%	39.0%
Estonia	210	69.0%	3.3%	South Africa	263	85.2%	3.0%
Ethiopia	134	65.7%	12.7%	South Korea	254	84.3%	3.1%
Finland	337	91.7%	.6%	Spain	338	63.3%	14.8%
France	137	77.4%	2.9%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	651	71.1%	3.8%	Sweden	620	73.4%	1.6%
Greece	324	79.3%	4.6%	Switzerland	748	78.3%	1.2%
Hong Kong	178	39.3%	7.3%	Tanzania	248	20.6%	40.3%
Hungary	147	89.1%	.7%	Thailand	150	80.0%	0%
Iceland	108	52.8%	.9%	Turkey	53	77.4%	3.8%
India	320	72.5%	9.4%	UAE	105	72.2%	8.6%
Indonesia	459	75.6%	2.8%	UK	559	77.3%	1.8%
Ireland	224	68.8%	3.1%	USA	373	63.5%	10.7%
Israel	247	86.2%	2.0%				

¹ Percentage saying “strengthened a lot” and “somewhat strengthened”

² Percentage saying “weakened a lot” and “somewhat weakened”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: Public relations

Question: The importance of some influences on journalism may have changed over time. Please tell me to what extent these influences have become stronger or weaker during the past five years in [country].

Scale: 5 = strengthened a lot; 4 = somewhat strengthened; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat weakened; 1 = weakened a lot

	N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²		N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²
Albania	214	61.7%	12.6%	Italy	345	52.2%	5.8%
Argentina	283	53.7%	6.7%	Japan	606	44.1%	2.6%
Australia	465	63.0%	4.9%	Kenya	154	67.5%	16.2%
Austria	689	64.3%	3.2%	Kosovo	86	41.9%	23.3%
Bangladesh	216	52.8%	15.7%	Latvia	302	70.5%	3.3%
Belgium	398	35.2%	13.3%	Malawi	64	70.3%	3.1%
Bhutan	49	65.3%	10.2%	Malaysia	118	63.6%	1.7%
Botswana	109	65.1%	11.0%	Mexico	303	56.4%	7.9%
Brazil	259	42.5%	5.8%	Moldova	116	50.9%	21.6%
Bulgaria	242	70.2%	5.4%	Netherlands	427	59.0%	3.3%
Canada	308	44.5%	8.1%	New Zealand	385	72.5%	3.4%
Chile	207	37.2%	30.9%	Norway	385	71.2%	3.4%
China	445	58.7%	3.8%	Oman	190	38.4%	28.9%
Colombia	348	63.8%	13.2%	Philippines	278	51.8%	6.1%
Croatia	515	65.6%	9.5%	Portugal	316	63.0%	7.3%
Cyprus	152	71.1%	0%	Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	212	62.3%	5.2%	Romania	170	38.2%	35.9%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	285	52.6%	15.8%
Ecuador	215	64.2%	13.5%	Serbia	351	66.4%	5.1%
Egypt	225	43.1%	15.6%	Sierra Leone	130	75.4%	14.6%
El Salvador	105	52.4%	11.4%	Singapore	57	29.8%	33.3%
Estonia	212	52.8%	6.1%	South Africa	263	54.0%	12.5%
Ethiopia	139	62.6%	8.6%	South Korea	255	46.7%	9.4%
Finland	321	44.5%	10.0%	Spain	342	40.4%	14.9%
France	133	53.4%	3.8%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	658	57.4%	5.8%	Sweden	623	53.8%	3.4%
Greece	328	60.4%	10.1%	Switzerland	752	69.1%	1.3%
Hong Kong	175	33.1%	8.0%	Tanzania	239	10.5%	63.2%
Hungary	142	64.1%	7.0%	Thailand	155	69.7%	1.3%
Iceland	109	46.8%	3.7%	Turkey	52	50.0%	17.3%
India	322	71.4%	9.6%	UAE	120	78.3%	5.8%
Indonesia	467	55.7%	6.0%	UK	568	60.2%	5.6%
Ireland	226	46.5%	8.0%	USA	373	21.7%	29.5%
Israel	258	79.8%	5.0%				

¹ Percentage saying “strengthened a lot” and “somewhat strengthened”

² Percentage saying “weakened a lot” and “somewhat weakened”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: Audience Research

Question: The importance of some influences on journalism may have changed over time. Please tell me to what extent these influences have become stronger or weaker during the past five years in [country].

Scale: 5 = strengthened a lot; 4 = somewhat strengthened; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat weakened; 1 = weakened a lot

	N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²		N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²
Albania	210	47.6%	20.5%	Italy	346	71.7%	3.5%
Argentina	270	53.7%	9.6%	Japan	615	61.8%	2.9%
Australia	448	71.7%	3.1%	Kenya	156	79.5%	8.3%
Austria	672	62.8%	4.5%	Kosovo	84	23.8%	34.5%
Bangladesh	217	62.7%	13.4%	Latvia	295	65.4%	9.2%
Belgium	398	60.8%	5.8%	Malawi	64	56.3%	9.4%
Bhutan	49	65.3%	10.2%	Malaysia	116	71.6%	2.6%
Botswana	109	47.7%	19.3%	Mexico	301	56.1%	13.0%
Brazil	257	73.5%	1.9%	Moldova	118	65.3%	15.3%
Bulgaria	245	66.9%	9.8%	Netherlands	404	50.7%	4.2%
Canada	295	71.9%	3.7%	New Zealand	371	80.3%	2.7%
Chile	207	44.0%	26.1%	Norway	388	74.5%	2.1%
China	445	56.4%	7.6%	Oman	191	39.3%	26.7%
Colombia	350	58.6%	16.3%	Philippines	278	71.6%	6.8%
Croatia	503	40.0%	23.7%	Portugal	315	66.0%	4.4%
Cyprus	153	86.9%	0%	Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	201	49.8%	7.0%	Romania	171	62.0%	16.4%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	285	53.7%	15.8%
Ecuador	214	63.6%	14.0%	Serbia	345	57.7%	10.1%
Egypt	225	35.6%	18.7%	Sierra Leone	125	69.6%	10.4%
El Salvador	101	53.5%	10.9%	Singapore	57	33.3%	38.6%
Estonia	211	47.9%	7.6%	South Africa	260	68.1%	6.9%
Ethiopia	136	46.3%	22.1%	South Korea	255	40.0%	11.0%
Finland	324	62.7%	3.7%	Spain	342	68.4%	5.3%
France	140	85.0%	.7%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	653	59.9%	7.2%	Sweden	623	63.1%	2.4%
Greece	321	49.5%	11.5%	Switzerland	748	61.6%	3.2%
Hong Kong	172	42.4%	4.1%	Tanzania	112	.0%	65.2%
Hungary	140	63.6%	8.6%	Thailand	159	68.6%	3.8%
Iceland	114	50.9%	5.3%	Turkey	52	59.6%	23.1%
India	313	72.8%	11.2%	UAE	119	69.7%	13.4%
Indonesia	448	75.7%	4.2%	UK	561	68.4%	4.6%
Ireland	224	60.3%	6.3%	USA	375	46.4%	15.2%
Israel	238	60.9%	8.8%				

¹ Percentage saying “strengthened a lot” and “somewhat strengthened”

² Percentage saying “weakened a lot” and “somewhat weakened”



Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: User-generated contents, such as blogs

Question: The importance of some influences on journalism may have changed over time. Please tell me to what extent these influences have become stronger or weaker during the past five years in [country].

Scale: 5 = strengthened a lot; 4 = somewhat strengthened; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat weakened; 1 = weakened a lot

	N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²		N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²
Albania	213	88.3%	3.8%	Italy	354	89.8%	4.0%
Argentina	291	85.2%	4.8%	Japan	618	78.3%	2.3%
Australia	468	92.3%	1.7%	Kenya	155	82.6%	9.7%
Austria	696	88.6%	2.2%	Kosovo	91	72.5%	15.4%
Bangladesh	214	59.8%	21.5%	Latvia	298	82.2%	9.1%
Belgium	403	78.9%	5.5%	Malawi	60	73.3%	11.7%
Bhutan	49	59.2%	16.3%	Malaysia	118	80.5%	2.5%
Botswana	107	59.8%	18.7%	Mexico	303	74.3%	5.0%
Brazil	259	92.3%	1.2%	Moldova	118	59.3%	16.1%
Bulgaria	245	85.3%	3.7%	Netherlands	457	89.1%	.9%
Canada	312	79.5%	4.2%	New Zealand	387	92.5%	1.3%
Chile	209	61.7%	14.4%	Norway	420	88.8%	2.6%
China	447	81.9%	3.4%	Oman	190	39.5%	25.8%
Colombia	349	72.8%	11.2%	Philippines	279	79.2%	7.5%
Croatia	505	79.2%	4.2%	Portugal	319	75.9%	6.0%
Cyprus	153	85.6%	.7%	Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	212	79.2%	3.3%	Romania	172	59.3%	15.1%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	285	70.5%	8.4%
Ecuador	215	73.5%	8.8%	Serbia	348	72.4%	9.2%
Egypt	223	38.1%	15.7%	Sierra Leone	123	75.6%	15.4%
El Salvador	103	84.5%	5.8%	Singapore	58	41.4%	46.6%
Estonia	215	88.4%	5.6%	South Africa	266	91.4%	1.5%
Ethiopia	136	67.6%	14.7%	South Korea	255	70.2%	7.1%
Finland	339	93.2%	.6%	Spain	348	85.9%	3.4%
France	139	85.6%	2.2%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	671	85.2%	3.0%	Sweden	622	89.7%	1.4%
Greece	331	90.3%	3.3%	Switzerland	751	83.0%	1.3%
Hong Kong	182	73.1%	4.9%	Tanzania	249	60.6%	2.0%
Hungary	149	89.3%	2.7%	Thailand	156	74.4%	1.3%
Iceland	114	84.2%	3.5%	Turkey	52	82.7%	3.8%
India	313	77.3%	7.0%	UAE	120	81.7%	5.0%
Indonesia	459	89.5%	1.3%	UK	587	91.7%	2.4%
Ireland	227	86.3%	4.8%	USA	378	69.3%	14.3%
Israel	258	91.9%	3.5%				

¹ Percentage saying “strengthened a lot” and “somewhat strengthened”

² Percentage saying “weakened a lot” and “somewhat weakened”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: Social media

Question: The importance of some influences on journalism may have changed over time. Please tell me to what extent these influences have become stronger or weaker during the past five years in [country].

Scale: 5 = strengthened a lot; 4 = somewhat strengthened; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat weakened; 1 = weakened a lot

	N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²		N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²
Albania	215	93.5%	.9%	Italy	355	96.6%	1.4%
Argentina	296	93.6%	1.7%	Japan	620	88.4%	1.6%
Australia	468	99.4%	.2%	Kenya	154	92.2%	5.2%
Austria	713	97.6%	.4%	Kosovo	93	86.0%	4.3%
Bangladesh	221	70.1%	13.6%	Latvia	306	91.8%	2.0%
Belgium	398	93.5%	1.5%	Malawi	63	87.3%	4.8%
Bhutan	49	55.1%	14.3%	Malaysia	119	84.9%	1.7%
Botswana	108	79.6%	8.3%	Mexico	305	91.5%	2.3%
Brazil	259	96.9%	.4%	Moldova	117	64.1%	12.8%
Bulgaria	247	98.0%	.8%	Netherlands	469	96.4%	.9%
Canada	317	97.8%	.6%	New Zealand	391	99.0%	.3%
Chile	208	79.8%	4.8%	Norway	440	97.0%	.7%
China	444	85.8%	4.1%	Oman	191	53.9%	14.7%
Colombia	349	88.3%	3.4%	Philippines	278	92.8%	2.2%
Croatia	511	66.9%	12.3%	Portugal	316	92.4%	.9%
Cyprus	154	99.4%	0%	Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	217	95.9%	.9%	Romania	173	72.8%	9.2%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	285	80.7%	6.7%
Ecuador	218	87.6%	3.7%	Serbia	355	88.5%	4.2%
Egypt	227	77.5%	5.7%	Sierra Leone	134	90.3%	6.0%
El Salvador	103	94.2%	2.9%	Singapore	59	50.8%	47.5%
Estonia	217	93.5%	.9%	South Africa	272	99.3%	0%
Ethiopia	134	77.6%	6.7%	South Korea	255	86.7%	3.1%
Finland	339	97.3%	.3%	Spain	348	96.3%	1.1%
France	139	92.8%	2.2%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	683	94.7%	.6%	Sweden	626	96.0%	.3%
Greece	334	97.9%	.9%	Switzerland	754	95.9%	.1%
Hong Kong	184	81.0%	2.7%	Tanzania	249	100.0%	0%
Hungary	148	93.2%	1.4%	Thailand	159	96.2%	.6%
Iceland	118	95.8%	.8%	Turkey	54	100.0%	0%
India	305	81.6%	4.9%	UAE	131	91.6%	4.6%
Indonesia	477	94.5%	.6%	UK	592	98.0%	.2%
Ireland	228	97.8%	.4%	USA	379	90.8%	4.0%
Israel	261	96.9%	1.1%				

¹ Percentage saying “strengthened a lot” and “somewhat strengthened”

² Percentage saying “weakened a lot” and “somewhat weakened”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: Audience involvement in news production

Question: The importance of some influences on journalism may have changed over time. Please tell me to what extent these influences have become stronger or weaker during the past five years in [country].

Scale: 5 = strengthened a lot; 4 = somewhat strengthened; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat weakened; 1 = weakened a lot

	N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²		N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²
Albania	213	66.2%	9.4%	Italy	345	70.7%	7.0%
Argentina	293	77.8%	2.7%	Japan	614	59.1%	3.7%
Australia	461	81.6%	2.4%	Kenya	150	76.7%	5.3%
Austria	684	65.5%	3.8%	Kosovo	88	40.9%	23.9%
Bangladesh	221	63.8%	10.0%	Latvia	308	67.2%	4.2%
Belgium	397	60.2%	6.0%	Malawi	63	55.6%	11.1%
Bhutan	49	59.2%	24.5%	Malaysia	117	69.2%	4.3%
Botswana	108	48.1%	18.5%	Mexico	305	77.4%	3.3%
Brazil	259	91.1%	.8%	Moldova	119	58.0%	20.2%
Bulgaria	242	87.2%	3.7%	Netherlands	448	74.6%	2.7%
Canada	300	64.7%	4.7%	New Zealand	380	80.5%	1.1%
Chile	206	62.6%	13.1%	Norway	410	74.6%	1.5%
China	444	83.3%	3.6%	Oman	191	40.3%	23.6%
Colombia	350	73.1%	9.1%	Philippines	279	82.4%	3.9%
Croatia	515	64.7%	12.4%	Portugal	317	60.9%	6.6%
Cyprus	154	81.8%		Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	213	57.7%	9.4%	Romania	172	53.5%	18.0%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	285	71.6%	7.7%
Ecuador	216	81.0%	5.6%	Serbia	351	58.7%	10.5%
Egypt	227	67.0%	14.1%	Sierra Leone	127	83.5%	8.7%
El Salvador	106	80.2%	2.8%	Singapore	58	39.7%	44.8%
Estonia	213	75.1%	3.8%	South Africa	260	84.2%	1.2%
Ethiopia	136	54.4%	21.3%	South Korea	255	80.4%	2.4%
Finland	338	82.5%	2.4%	Spain	346	71.7%	6.9%
France	134	76.1%	3.0%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	660	56.2%	7.1%	Sweden	618	76.4%	1.5%
Greece	326	74.5%	5.8%	Switzerland	750	69.2%	2.4%
Hong Kong	183	69.9%	4.9%	Tanzania	248	25.4%	35.9%
Hungary	146	78.8%	3.4%	Thailand	159	79.9%	.6%
Iceland	101	40.6%	2.0%	Turkey	53	73.6%	9.4%
India	313	70.6%	5.8%	UAE	128	78.9%	6.3%
Indonesia	476	89.5%	1.9%	UK	570	73.7%	4.2%
Ireland	227	70.0%	4.0%	USA	373	59.5%	10.5%
Israel	247	77.3%	6.9%				

¹ Percentage saying “strengthened a lot” and “somewhat strengthened”

² Percentage saying “weakened a lot” and “somewhat weakened”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: Audience feedback

Question: The importance of some influences on journalism may have changed over time. Please tell me to what extent these influences have become stronger or weaker during the past five years in [country].

Scale: 5 = strengthened a lot; 4 = somewhat strengthened; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat weakened; 1 = weakened a lot

	N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²		N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²
Albania	213	63.4%	9.9%	Italy	354	68.9%	5.6%
Argentina	292	78.8%	3.8%	Japan	616	63.5%	3.4%
Australia	466	84.8%	2.1%	Kenya	152	88.2%	2.0%
Austria	700	68.9%	3.3%	Kosovo	89	49.4%	18.0%
Bangladesh	219	70.3%	10.0%	Latvia	305	65.9%	12.5%
Belgium	385	55.3%	6.5%	Malawi	64	81.3%	7.8%
Bhutan	49	63.3%	18.4%	Malaysia	119	77.3%	3.4%
Botswana	108	65.7%	11.1%	Mexico	306	85.0%	2.3%
Brazil	258	91.5%	.8%	Moldova	119	75.6%	5.9%
Bulgaria	244	79.9%	3.3%	Netherlands	452	76.1%	3.3%
Canada	312	71.8%	4.2%	New Zealand	388	83.8%	3.6%
Chile	209	67.9%	8.1%	Norway	425	75.5%	2.1%
China	443	76.5%	5.4%	Oman	191	50.3%	21.5%
Colombia	349	71.9%	9.2%	Philippines	278	87.1%	4.0%
Croatia	517	58.2%	15.5%	Portugal	317	70.7%	5.0%
Cyprus	154	95.5%	0%	Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	214	54.7%	8.9%	Romania	170	74.7%	8.8%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	285	73.3%	7.4%
Ecuador	216	83.3%	2.8%	Serbia	352	61.6%	9.4%
Egypt	226	73.5%	8.8%	Sierra Leone	131	86.3%	2.3%
El Salvador	106	88.7%	2.8%	Singapore	58	39.7%	46.6%
Estonia	214	66.8%	4.7%	South Africa	263	81.7%	3.4%
Ethiopia	137	62.8%	19.0%	South Korea	255	79.2%	3.5%
Finland	333	51.7%	8.4%	Spain	346	80.1%	4.3%
France	137	70.1%	3.6%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	675	63.7%	5.5%	Sweden	620	69.0%	1.6%
Greece	331	77.6%	5.4%	Switzerland	744	59.5%	3.5%
Hong Kong	186	64.5%	5.4%	Tanzania	234	25.6%	34.6%
Hungary	150	73.3%	6.0%	Thailand	159	87.4%	.6%
Iceland	114	57.0%	3.5%	Turkey	53	79.2%	5.7%
India	315	76.2%	5.7%	UAE	127	81.9%	4.7%
Indonesia	482	88.4%	1.5%	UK	578	77.3%	2.1%
Ireland	224	69.6%	3.1%	USA	377	68.2%	5.3%
Israel	253	75.9%	6.3%				

¹ Percentage saying “strengthened a lot” and “somewhat strengthened”

² Percentage saying “weakened a lot” and “somewhat weakened”



Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: Pressure toward sensational news

Question: The importance of some influences on journalism may have changed over time. Please tell me to what extent these influences have become stronger or weaker during the past five years in [country].

Scale: 5 = strengthened a lot; 4 = somewhat strengthened; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat weakened; 1 = weakened a lot

	N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²		N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²
Albania	215	75.8%	5.6%	Italy	346	68.2%	2.3%
Argentina	291	60.1%	9.6%	Japan	614	35.5%	6.4%
Australia	463	54.4%	5.0%	Kenya	148	72.3%	9.5%
Austria	693	58.0%	3.3%	Kosovo	90	73.3%	6.7%
Bangladesh	211	39.3%	34.6%	Latvia	292	71.6%	6.5%
Belgium	401	53.9%	8.0%	Malawi	61	63.9%	18.0%
Bhutan	48	56.3%	16.7%	Malaysia	117	66.7%	3.4%
Botswana	107	53.3%	22.4%	Mexico	303	51.2%	19.5%
Brazil	259	63.7%	6.2%	Moldova	119	65.5%	21.0%
Bulgaria	247	70.0%	6.9%	Netherlands	431	59.6%	2.6%
Canada	314	46.8%	7.0%	New Zealand	381	81.1%	1.8%
Chile	205	38.0%	37.6%	Norway	417	61.6%	5.0%
China	442	53.6%	11.8%	Oman	191	54.5%	13.6%
Colombia	342	58.8%	21.3%	Philippines	278	62.2%	10.4%
Croatia	529	89.8%	1.3%	Portugal	316	52.5%	13.9%
Cyprus	152	53.3%	1.3%	Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	212	69.3%	6.1%	Romania	174	43.7%	34.5%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	285	58.6%	10.2%
Ecuador	208	38.5%	34.6%	Serbia	352	81.0%	6.3%
Egypt	226	72.1%	11.1%	Sierra Leone	125	76.8%	6.4%
El Salvador	105	53.3%	19.0%	Singapore	57	26.3%	33.3%
Estonia	206	57.8%	6.3%	South Africa	264	72.0%	4.2%
Ethiopia	131	47.3%	22.1%	South Korea	255	38.4%	16.1%
Finland	335	71.6%	4.5%	Spain	348	69.3%	6.6%
France	138	79.0%	2.9%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	668	59.6%	5.8%	Sweden	618	59.5%	1.6%
Greece	323	55.1%	12.7%	Switzerland	753	68.5%	2.4%
Hong Kong	175	48.6%	6.9%	Tanzania	249	26.9%	44.2%
Hungary	150	79.3%	2.0%	Thailand	155	77.4%	0%
Iceland	111	26.1%	5.4%	Turkey	53	56.6%	15.1%
India	316	68.4%	12.7%	UAE	123	78.0%	7.3%
Indonesia	468	63.9%	9.4%	UK	571	51.8%	10.0%
Ireland	226	56.2%	4.9%	USA	377	34.0%	25.7%
Israel	255	71.4%	3.5%				

¹ Percentage saying “strengthened a lot” and “somewhat strengthened”

² Percentage saying “weakened a lot” and “somewhat weakened”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: Western ways of practicing journalism

Question: The importance of some influences on journalism may have changed over time. Please tell me to what extent these influences have become stronger or weaker during the past five years in [country]. (Optional item)

Scale: 5 = strengthened a lot; 4 = somewhat strengthened; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat weakened; 1 = weakened a lot

	N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²
Albania	212	63.7%	16.0%
Argentina	42	54.8%	9.5%
Australia	—	—	—
Austria	—	—	—
Bangladesh	197	41.1%	24.4%
Belgium	105	32.4%	7.6%
Bhutan	48	60.4%	27.1%
Botswana	109	61.5%	16.5%
Brazil	257	50.2%	3.5%
Bulgaria	243	51.9%	15.2%
Canada	168	30.4%	4.8%
Chile	187	36.9%	17.6%
China	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—
Croatia	—	—	—
Cyprus	140	32.9%	0%
Czech Republic	154	37.7%	17.5%
Denmark	—	—	—
Ecuador	204	50.0%	12.7%
Egypt	—	—	—
El Salvador	94	56.4%	8.5%
Estonia	—	—	—
Ethiopia	132	56.8%	21.2%
Finland	—	—	—
France	—	—	—
Germany	—	—	—
Greece	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—
Hungary	124	53.2%	14.5%
Iceland	—	—	—
India	305	58.4%	15.4%
Indonesia	444	64.9%	4.7%
Ireland	217	41.0%	6.9%
Israel	193	52.8%	14.0%

	N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²
Italy	—	—	—
Japan	613	14.4%	11.9%
Kenya	145	69.7%	8.3%
Kosovo	89	61.8%	15.7%
Latvia	277	53.8%	16.2%
Malawi	62	66.1%	11.3%
Malaysia	109	57.8%	8.3%
Mexico	—	—	—
Moldova	118	52.5%	21.2%
Netherlands	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—
Norway	—	—	—
Oman	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	—
Portugal	309	40.1%	10.7%
Qatar	—	—	—
Romania	169	51.5%	21.3%
Russia	285	21.8%	44.2%
Serbia	346	56.4%	18.5%
Sierra Leone	133	67.7%	9.0%
Singapore	54	20.4%	25.9%
South Africa	241	48.5%	11.6%
South Korea	252	37.7%	20.2%
Spain	328	30.8%	13.1%
Sudan	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—
Tanzania	249	47.0%	6.4%
Thailand	—	—	—
Turkey	51	27.5%	23.5%
UAE	119	70.6%	8.4%
UK	—	—	—
USA	—	—	—

¹ Percentage saying “strengthened a lot” and “somewhat strengthened”

² Percentage saying “weakened a lot” and “somewhat weakened”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: Journalists' freedom to make editorial decisions

Question: Journalism is in a state of change. Please tell me whether you think there has been an increase or a decrease in the following aspects of work in [country].

Scale: 5 = increased a lot; 4 = somewhat increased; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat decreased; 1 = decreased a lot

	N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²		N	stronger % ¹	weaker % ²
Albania	215	43.7%	22.8%	Italy	346	5.8%	69.7%
Argentina	295	27.1%	40.7%	Japan	618	13.1%	29.3%
Australia	454	20.0%	20.7%	Kenya	153	71.9%	15.7%
Austria	698	13.2%	36.4%	Kosovo	98	48.0%	23.5%
Bangladesh	227	64.8%	14.5%	Latvia	292	41.1%	16.8%
Belgium	404	12.6%	32.9%	Malawi	64	81.3%	1.6%
Bhutan	50	72.0%	4.0%	Malaysia	121	60.3%	7.4%
Botswana	112	56.3%	22.3%	Mexico	306	53.6%	19.9%
Brazil	259	28.6%	34.4%	Moldova	119	50.4%	32.8%
Bulgaria	246	34.6%	30.1%	Netherlands	426	10.3%	46.2%
Canada	304	16.4%	29.3%	New Zealand	369	22.5%	46.3%
Chile	212	27.4%	30.7%	Norway	383	17.8%	37.9%
China	444	32.2%	38.3%	Oman	191	74.3%	8.4%
Colombia	351	40.2%	26.8%	Philippines	274	47.1%	17.2%
Croatia	502	14.7%	48.2%	Portugal	320	21.6%	40.9%
Cyprus	152	53.3%	7.2%	Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	205	23.9%	17.6%	Romania	173	30.1%	38.7%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	285	13.3%	47.4%
Ecuador	217	43.3%	35.0%	Serbia	345	20.3%	44.6%
Egypt	227	61.7%	4.8%	Sierra Leone	133	69.2%	14.3%
El Salvador	106	43.4%	8.5%	Singapore	56	25.0%	26.8%
Estonia	199	29.6%	17.1%	South Africa	263	36.5%	28.1%
Ethiopia	134	55.2%	22.4%	South Korea	254	29.9%	36.6%
Finland	325	13.8%	44.3%	Spain	346	11.8%	55.5%
France	134	11.9%	45.5%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	667	12.7%	37.6%	Sweden	621	7.6%	41.4%
Greece	337	21.1%	51.3%	Switzerland	752	10.1%	37.1%
Hong Kong	179	17.9%	38.5%	Tanzania	248	20.2%	32.3%
Hungary	145	31.7%	35.2%	Thailand	158	82.9%	3.2%
Iceland	112	46.4%	10.7%	Turkey	53	9.4%	69.8%
India	319	49.2%	25.4%	UAE	—	—	—
Indonesia	481	77.8%	7.3%	UK	540	19.8%	40.6%
Ireland	223	17.0%	40.8%	USA	374	27.5%	15.8%
Israel	257	25.7%	40.1%				

¹ Percentage saying "increased a lot" and "somewhat increased"

² Percentage saying "decreased a lot" and "somewhat decreased"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: Average working hours of journalists

Question: Journalism is in a state of change. Please tell me whether you think there has been an increase or a decrease in the following aspects of work in [country].

Scale: 5 = increased a lot; 4 = somewhat increased; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat decreased; 1 = decreased a lot

	N	increase % ¹	decrease % ²		N	increase % ¹	decrease % ²
Albania	215	39.5%	19.1%	Italy	345	69.9%	10.7%
Argentina	291	72.5%	4.5%	Japan	621	58.1%	11.3%
Australia	461	77.0%	2.0%	Kenya	153	61.4%	8.5%
Austria	704	74.0%	5.7%	Kosovo	99	40.4%	36.4%
Bangladesh	227	76.2%	6.6%	Latvia	292	53.1%	7.9%
Belgium	407	70.8%	5.9%	Malawi	60	71.7%	3.3%
Bhutan	50	76.0%	0%	Malaysia	121	63.6%	5.8%
Botswana	111	73.9%	2.7%	Mexico	305	74.8%	5.9%
Brazil	259	76.1%	7.3%	Moldova	119	75.6%	7.6%
Bulgaria	245	75.9%	1.6%	Netherlands	437	66.4%	10.5%
Canada	305	76.1%	2.0%	New Zealand	369	80.2%	2.4%
Chile	214	65.4%	9.8%	Norway	389	57.8%	12.3%
China	443	45.4%	37.5%	Oman	191	70.7%	2.1%
Colombia	350	45.1%	27.4%	Philippines	276	73.6%	4.7%
Croatia	515	81.4%	4.5%	Portugal	320	77.5%	1.6%
Cyprus	154	72.1%	2.6%	Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	214	75.2%	2.8%	Romania	172	79.1%	5.2%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	285	47.7%	12.6%
Ecuador	216	54.2%	9.7%	Serbia	350	67.1%	4.6%
Egypt	228	44.7%	9.2%	Sierra Leone	132	69.7%	6.8%
El Salvador	105	69.5%	1.0%	Singapore	59	42.4%	37.3%
Estonia	205	58.0%	5.9%	South Africa	266	72.9%	6.8%
Ethiopia	135	62.2%	13.3%	South Korea	254	67.7%	9.1%
Finland	326	66.3%	4.3%	Spain	347	82.4%	4.3%
France	136	69.9%	16.2%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	676	74.0%	1.9%	Sweden	622	58.5%	4.0%
Greece	336	78.9%	9.8%	Switzerland	755	70.5%	2.5%
Hong Kong	188	69.1%	6.9%	Tanzania	249	53.0%	18.1%
Hungary	144	81.3%	4.2%	Thailand	158	74.7%	3.2%
Iceland	117	58.1%	11.1%	Turkey	54	70.4%	5.6%
India	320	79.7%	5.6%	UAE	—	—	—
Indonesia	481	74.2%	2.3%	UK	556	81.1%	1.3%
Ireland	225	90.2%	1.3%	USA	378	74.1%	4.2%
Israel	249	75.9%	7.6%				

¹ Percentage saying "increased a lot" and "somewhat increased"

² Percentage saying "decreased a lot" and "somewhat decreased"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: Time available for researching stories

Question: Journalism is in a state of change. Please tell me whether you think there has been an increase or a decrease in the following aspects of work in [country].

Scale: 5 = increased a lot; 4 = somewhat increased; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat decreased; 1 = decreased a lot

	N	increase % ¹	decrease % ²		N	increase % ¹	decrease % ²
Albania	214	43.9%	20.1%	Italy	352	2.8%	84.1%
Argentina	293	11.6%	66.2%	Japan	620	8.5%	59.4%
Australia	464	6.0%	78.9%	Kenya	149	50.3%	21.5%
Austria	712	3.9%	86.9%	Kosovo	98	36.7%	32.7%
Bangladesh	227	63.4%	18.9%	Latvia	302	20.5%	57.9%
Belgium	407	8.6%	78.6%	Malawi	62	41.9%	22.6%
Bhutan	50	48.0%	4.0%	Malaysia	121	49.6%	14.9%
Botswana	111	42.3%	27.9%	Mexico	305	42.6%	31.8%
Brazil	257	7.8%	84.4%	Moldova	119	26.1%	48.7%
Bulgaria	244	13.5%	64.8%	Netherlands	456	2.9%	88.6%
Canada	312	7.1%	78.5%	New Zealand	387	4.4%	87.6%
Chile	214	13.1%	60.3%	Norway	419	4.8%	81.9%
China	443	40.0%	37.2%	Oman	191	67.5%	7.9%
Colombia	351	29.1%	45.6%	Philippines	276	35.9%	42.0%
Croatia	514	5.3%	83.7%	Portugal	317	6.6%	83.3%
Cyprus	153	15.7%	56.9%	Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	211	7.1%	61.6%	Romania	171	14.0%	65.5%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	284	12.7%	51.4%
Ecuador	218	41.7%	28.4%	Serbia	349	11.7%	58.5%
Egypt	227	55.9%	4.4%	Sierra Leone	131	61.1%	18.3%
El Salvador	105	30.5%	41.9%	Singapore	59	44.1%	22.0%
Estonia	212	15.1%	54.2%	South Africa	271	18.5%	62.0%
Ethiopia	137	41.6%	30.7%	South Korea	254	14.6%	52.4%
Finland	337	6.8%	79.8%	Spain	348	3.4%	86.2%
France	137	5.1%	87.6%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	680	6.2%	77.6%	Sweden	622	3.1%	83.9%
Greece	330	9.7%	73.9%	Switzerland	754	6.0%	78.9%
Hong Kong	183	27.9%	44.8%	Tanzania	249	26.1%	43.0%
Hungary	146	21.2%	57.5%	Thailand	158	70.9%	8.9%
Iceland	122	10.7%	62.3%	Turkey	54	7.4%	72.2%
India	319	34.2%	41.7%	UAE	—	—	—
Indonesia	480	39.4%	29.2%	UK	577	2.6%	86.1%
Ireland	222	2.3%	89.6%	USA	377	7.7%	75.3%
Israel	257	5.4%	81.3%				

¹ Percentage saying "increased a lot" and "somewhat increased"

² Percentage saying "decreased a lot" and "somewhat decreased"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: Interactions of journalists with their audiences

Question: Journalism is in a state of change. Please tell me whether you think there has been an increase or a decrease in the following aspects of work in [country].

Scale: 5 = increased a lot; 4 = somewhat increased; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat decreased; 1 = decreased a lot

	N	increase % ¹	decrease % ²		N	increase % ¹	decrease % ²
Albania	212	66.0%	10.4%	Italy	350	59.1%	27.1%
Argentina	289	78.9%	6.2%	Japan	621	38.2%	16.9%
Australia	457	74.8%	11.2%	Kenya	151	82.1%	7.3%
Austria	696	68.0%	8.3%	Kosovo	93	47.3%	18.3%
Bangladesh	223	70.0%	13.0%	Latvia	296	56.8%	11.1%
Belgium	403	59.6%	7.2%	Malawi	64	71.9%	6.3%
Bhutan	50	46.0%	10.0%	Malaysia	120	65.0%	9.2%
Botswana	109	55.0%	19.3%	Mexico	306	68.3%	8.5%
Brazil	259	76.8%	12.7%	Moldova	119	65.5%	15.1%
Bulgaria	244	72.5%	11.1%	Netherlands	456	70.8%	11.2%
Canada	314	83.1%	3.8%	New Zealand	384	63.5%	23.2%
Chile	216	50.9%	24.1%	Norway	398	61.6%	15.3%
China	444	42.3%	39.9%	Oman	191	70.2%	4.2%
Colombia	345	49.9%	22.0%	Philippines	276	82.6%	8.3%
Croatia	506	41.3%	33.4%	Portugal	319	64.9%	10.7%
Cyprus	153	89.5%	.7%	Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	211	58.8%	7.1%	Romania	171	56.7%	19.9%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	285	58.9%	14.7%
Ecuador	219	66.7%	11.4%	Serbia	348	43.4%	23.9%
Egypt	237	73.4%	5.1%	Sierra Leone	134	87.3%	3.0%
El Salvador	105	82.9%	9.5%	Singapore	59	49.2%	39.0%
Estonia	213	49.3%	15.0%	South Africa	267	81.6%	9.0%
Ethiopia	135	54.8%	18.5%	South Korea	254	54.7%	16.5%
Finland	332	78.9%	8.7%	Spain	345	76.5%	9.6%
France	137	75.9%	5.8%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	674	64.7%	10.5%	Sweden	618	57.0%	14.2%
Greece	333	36.6%	35.1%	Switzerland	753	61.4%	8.2%
Hong Kong	188	63.3%	8.5%	Tanzania	249	59.4%	6.4%
Hungary	145	53.8%	16.6%	Thailand	158	77.2%	2.5%
Iceland	112	52.7%	17.0%	Turkey	53	56.6%	32.1%
India	318	58.8%	17.9%	UAE	—	—	—
Indonesia	482	77.0%	6.4%	UK	571	64.3%	21.5%
Ireland	224	58.5%	23.7%	USA	376	68.9%	9.3%
Israel	261	69.7%	13.8%				

¹ Percentage saying “increased a lot” and “somewhat increased”

² Percentage saying “decreased a lot” and “somewhat decreased”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: The importance of technical skills

Question: Journalism is in a state of change. Please tell me whether you think there has been an increase or a decrease in the following aspects of work in [country].

Scale: 5 = increased a lot; 4 = somewhat increased; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat decreased; 1 = decreased a lot

	N	increase % ¹	decrease % ²
Albania	215	83.3%	3.3%
Argentina	297	79.1%	7.4%
Australia	463	85.3%	2.8%
Austria	709	90.6%	1.7%
Bangladesh	228	88.6%	1.8%
Belgium	405	83.0%	4.2%
Bhutan	50	64.0%	4.0%
Botswana	109	71.6%	10.1%
Brazil	258	76.4%	12.0%
Bulgaria	246	93.5%	1.2%
Canada	318	90.9%	2.8%
Chile	213	61.5%	15.5%
China	443	44.9%	41.5%
Colombia	349	81.7%	5.7%
Croatia	524	81.5%	9.4%
Cyprus	153	54.2%	0%
Czech Republic	215	87.9%	.5%
Denmark	—	—	—
Ecuador	219	81.3%	4.1%
Egypt	235	80.0%	2.6%
El Salvador	105	81.9%	7.6%
Estonia	217	89.9%	1.4%
Ethiopia	137	71.5%	11.7%
Finland	338	95.3%	.3%
France	140	91.4%	.7%
Germany	684	93.3%	.7%
Greece	335	94.0%	1.2%
Hong Kong	179	55.3%	11.2%
Hungary	150	82.7%	4.0%
Iceland	120	90.0%	.8%
India	321	83.5%	5.3%
Indonesia	482	83.0%	7.7%
Ireland	227	98.7%	.4%
Israel	265	95.5%	.8%

	N	increase % ¹	decrease % ²
Italy	354	73.4%	19.5%
Japan	622	64.1%	10.8%
Kenya	151	82.1%	4.6%
Kosovo	96	66.7%	8.3%
Latvia	307	93.5%	1.0%
Malawi	62	72.6%	1.6%
Malaysia	121	70.2%	4.1%
Mexico	306	84.3%	2.9%
Moldova	119	79.0%	10.1%
Netherlands	460	84.6%	5.7%
New Zealand	386	79.5%	10.6%
Norway	425	95.1%	1.9%
Oman	191	72.3%	11.0%
Philippines	276	86.6%	8.0%
Portugal	319	78.1%	7.2%
Qatar	—	—	—
Romania	168	71.4%	10.1%
Russia	285	81.4%	4.2%
Serbia	352	82.1%	8.2%
Sierra Leone	134	86.6%	3.7%
Singapore	57	56.1%	36.8%
South Africa	272	84.2%	9.2%
South Korea	254	72.8%	6.3%
Spain	348	87.4%	2.6%
Sudan	—	—	—
Sweden	624	92.0%	.6%
Switzerland	754	87.5%	1.6%
Tanzania	249	59.4%	1.6%
Thailand	157	78.3%	3.8%
Turkey	54	92.6%	3.7%
UAE	—	—	—
UK	585	81.4%	10.4%
USA	379	93.1%	.8%

¹ Percentage saying “increased a lot” and “somewhat increased”

² Percentage saying “decreased a lot” and “somewhat decreased”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: The use of search engines

Question: Journalism is in a state of change. Please tell me whether you think there has been an increase or a decrease in the following aspects of work in [country].

Scale: 5 = increased a lot; 4 = somewhat increased; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat decreased; 1 = decreased a lot

	N	increase % ¹	decrease % ²		N	increase % ¹	decrease % ²
Albania	216	98.1%	.9%	Italy	356	95.2%	.8%
Argentina	299	96.7%	1.0%	Japan	621	85.7%	1.1%
Australia	466	96.4%	0%	Kenya	151	89.4%	.7%
Austria	712	93.4%	.3%	Kosovo	97	90.7%	1.0%
Bangladesh	222	91.4%	.9%	Latvia	307	88.6%	0%
Belgium	408	90.2%	1.2%	Malawi	62	83.9%	1.6%
Bhutan	50	64.0%	12.0%	Malaysia	120	88.3%	2.5%
Botswana	111	80.2%	9.9%	Mexico	305	95.1%	1.3%
Brazil	257	96.9%	0%	Moldova	119	88.2%	1.7%
Bulgaria	244	92.2%	0%	Netherlands	471	92.8%	.2%
Canada	318	90.6%	0%	New Zealand	392	97.7%	0%
Chile	215	89.3%	2.3%	Norway	424	94.8%	.7%
China	442	51.1%	42.5%	Oman	191	55.5%	15.2%
Colombia	349	88.8%	2.6%	Philippines	276	96.0%	1.8%
Croatia	527	87.5%	2.7%	Portugal	320	94.7%	0%
Cyprus	154	93.5%	0%	Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	215	94.4%	0%	Romania	171	90.6%	2.3%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	285	90.2%	2.1%
Ecuador	218	93.6%	2.3%	Serbia	354	94.6%	1.7%
Egypt	236	77.5%	5.1%	Sierra Leone	126	77.8%	8.7%
El Salvador	106	96.2%	0%	Singapore	59	52.5%	44.1%
Estonia	216	91.2%	0%	South Africa	275	96.4%	.7%
Ethiopia	137	90.5%	5.8%	South Korea	254	92.1%	.4%
Finland	338	93.5%	.6%	Spain	348	94.0%	.3%
France	139	94.2%	0%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	685	90.8%	0%	Sweden	623	92.6%	.2%
Greece	339	97.6%	0%	Switzerland	755	91.4%	0%
Hong Kong	189	86.2%	4.8%	Tanzania	249	82.3%	0%
Hungary	151	86.8%	2.6%	Thailand	159	95.6%	0%
Iceland	123	97.6%	0%	Turkey	54	90.7%	7.4%
India	322	90.7%	2.2%	UAE	—	—	—
Indonesia	485	94.6%	.6%	UK	593	97.3%	.2%
Ireland	225	96.9%	0%	USA	379	94.7%	.5%
Israel	263	96.2%	0%				

¹ Percentage saying "increased a lot" and "somewhat increased"

² Percentage saying "decreased a lot" and "somewhat decreased"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: The importance of having a university degree

Question: Journalism is in a state of change. Please tell me whether you think there has been an increase or a decrease in the following aspects of work in [country].

Scale: 5 = increased a lot; 4 = somewhat increased; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat decreased; 1 = decreased a lot

	N	increase % ¹	decrease % ²		N	increase % ¹	decrease % ²
Albania	216	25.9%	27.3%	Italy	346	34.4%	19.7%
Argentina	296	56.8%	9.5%	Japan	622	5.8%	19.8%
Australia	460	50.0%	6.7%	Kenya	149	81.2%	6.7%
Austria	684	33.5%	16.4%	Kosovo	96	36.5%	25.0%
Bangladesh	226	81.0%	3.1%	Latvia	291	18.2%	30.9%
Belgium	396	29.8%	20.2%	Malawi	62	77.4%	3.2%
Bhutan	50	62.0%	16.0%	Malaysia	120	61.7%	5.8%
Botswana	111	89.2%	2.7%	Mexico	306	78.8%	7.2%
Brazil	259	33.2%	26.6%	Moldova	118	51.7%	19.5%
Bulgaria	245	40.8%	15.5%	Netherlands	420	32.4%	16.7%
Canada	299	43.1%	9.4%	New Zealand	324	54.6%	6.8%
Chile	212	54.2%	16.5%	Norway	402	61.2%	6.2%
China	444	27.9%	28.2%	Oman	191	75.4%	3.7%
Colombia	351	75.5%	9.1%	Philippines	276	57.2%	7.6%
Croatia	515	23.3%	30.7%	Portugal	314	50.6%	8.0%
Cyprus	153	51.6%	6.5%	Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	208	8.2%	24.0%	Romania	168	41.1%	29.2%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	285	17.2%	48.1%
Ecuador	220	95.0%	1.4%	Serbia	349	24.4%	36.1%
Egypt	234	41.0%	13.7%	Sierra Leone	131	82.4%	6.9%
El Salvador	106	82.1%	3.8%	Singapore	57	40.4%	28.1%
Estonia	211	22.7%	24.6%	South Africa	257	48.6%	19.8%
Ethiopia	137	83.9%	5.1%	South Korea	253	20.6%	21.3%
Finland	316	32.0%	18.7%	Spain	348	40.5%	15.8%
France	129	46.5%	9.3%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	649	38.2%	15.6%	Sweden	620	32.1%	11.6%
Greece	327	59.6%	9.5%	Switzerland	750	40.8%	11.7%
Hong Kong	185	37.8%	9.2%	Tanzania	249	35.7%	2.4%
Hungary	142	31.0%	26.8%	Thailand	158	57.6%	1.3%
Iceland	118	68.6%	.8%	Turkey	53	54.7%	17.0%
India	321	68.5%	10.9%	UAE	—	—	—
Indonesia	476	80.0%	3.6%	UK	540	43.0%	12.4%
Ireland	223	53.8%	5.4%	USA	377	38.5%	12.7%
Israel	251	21.5%	41.4%				

¹ Percentage saying "increased a lot" and "somewhat increased"

² Percentage saying "decreased a lot" and "somewhat decreased"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: The importance of having a degree in journalism or a related field

Question: Journalism is in a state of change. Please tell me whether you think there has been an increase or a decrease in the following aspects of work in [country].

Scale: 5 = increased a lot; 4 = somewhat increased; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat decreased; 1 = decreased a lot

	N	increase % ¹	decrease % ²		N	increase % ¹	decrease % ²
Albania	214	27.6%	27.1%	Italy	345	33.3%	22.6%
Argentina	297	51.2%	11.8%	Japan	621	8.7%	20.0%
Australia	458	41.3%	11.8%	Kenya	148	78.4%	10.1%
Austria	677	33.5%	15.7%	Kosovo	95	37.9%	29.5%
Bangladesh	229	77.3%	4.8%	Latvia	289	15.6%	32.9%
Belgium	395	32.4%	17.2%	Malawi	62	75.8%	3.2%
Bhutan	49	57.1%	16.3%	Malaysia	118	61.9%	6.8%
Botswana	111	83.8%	5.4%	Mexico	306	64.7%	10.8%
Brazil	259	28.2%	33.6%	Moldova	117	53.8%	21.4%
Bulgaria	244	15.6%	30.3%	Netherlands	427	20.1%	27.4%
Canada	298	34.6%	16.4%	New Zealand	335	56.1%	7.8%
Chile	212	50.5%	21.2%	Norway	401	56.1%	6.2%
China	444	26.4%	33.8%	Oman	191	64.9%	13.1%
Colombia	352	71.3%	14.2%	Philippines	276	48.9%	15.9%
Croatia	520	13.8%	33.1%	Portugal	320	43.1%	11.3%
Cyprus	153	52.9%	8.5%	Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	210	7.6%	34.3%	Romania	169	32.5%	37.3%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	285	16.1%	51.9%
Ecuador	220	95.0%	1.8%	Serbia	348	21.0%	37.4%
Egypt	233	42.9%	14.6%	Sierra Leone	134	88.1%	4.5%
El Salvador	105	83.8%	3.8%	Singapore	57	28.1%	21.1%
Estonia	211	12.8%	35.5%	South Africa	255	47.8%	16.1%
Ethiopia	137	77.4%	8.0%	South Korea	253	17.0%	32.0%
Finland	311	24.1%	21.5%	Spain	348	31.3%	24.1%
France	130	55.4%	6.9%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	636	21.4%	23.3%	Sweden	621	41.1%	14.0%
Greece	330	52.1%	11.8%	Switzerland	749	44.1%	7.9%
Hong Kong	185	26.5%	15.1%	Tanzania	249	32.5%	10.8%
Hungary	138	38.4%	23.9%	Thailand	159	52.8%	3.8%
Iceland	114	53.5%	2.6%	Turkey	53	50.9%	17.0%
India	323	70.3%	12.1%	UAE	—	—	—
Indonesia	475	69.9%	4.8%	UK	538	34.0%	20.3%
Ireland	225	52.9%	6.7%	USA	376	25.8%	21.0%
Israel	244	21.7%	38.5%				

¹ Percentage saying "increased a lot" and "somewhat increased"

² Percentage saying "decreased a lot" and "somewhat decreased"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: The credibility of journalism

Question: Journalism is in a state of change. Please tell me whether you think there has been an increase or a decrease in the following aspects of work in [country].

Scale: 5 = increased a lot; 4 = somewhat increased; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat decreased; 1 = decreased a lot

	N	increase % ¹	decrease % ²		N	increase % ¹	decrease % ²
Albania	216	40.3%	34.7%	Italy	352	6.3%	81.0%
Argentina	298	18.8%	60.1%	Japan	621	14.3%	57.5%
Australia	463	8.2%	55.3%	Kenya	151	73.5%	17.2%
Austria	703	6.0%	64.6%	Kosovo	97	51.5%	15.5%
Bangladesh	228	59.6%	21.9%	Latvia	305	37.7%	30.8%
Belgium	402	11.4%	58.0%	Malawi	61	70.5%	9.8%
Bhutan	49	55.1%	20.4%	Malaysia	121	62.0%	10.7%
Botswana	110	70.0%	11.8%	Mexico	305	56.7%	20.3%
Brazil	258	24.8%	57.0%	Moldova	118	43.2%	39.0%
Bulgaria	246	17.5%	66.7%	Netherlands	453	7.9%	55.6%
Canada	303	14.9%	56.4%	New Zealand	389	9.0%	67.9%
Chile	214	34.1%	33.2%	Norway	417	18.7%	43.4%
China	442	31.0%	31.7%	Oman	191	81.7%	7.3%
Colombia	349	60.7%	19.8%	Philippines	275	50.5%	24.7%
Croatia	517	8.7%	77.8%	Portugal	316	20.6%	48.4%
Cyprus	153	69.3%	12.4%	Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	212	13.7%	49.1%	Romania	174	18.4%	56.3%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	285	17.2%	52.6%
Ecuador	219	66.7%	20.1%	Serbia	351	16.2%	66.7%
Egypt	234	79.1%	6.0%	Sierra Leone	132	77.3%	13.6%
El Salvador	106	63.2%	22.6%	Singapore	58	60.3%	20.7%
Estonia	211	19.0%	40.8%	South Africa	267	28.8%	52.4%
Ethiopia	136	41.9%	35.3%	South Korea	254	18.5%	63.8%
Finland	331	10.9%	54.7%	Spain	348	10.6%	66.1%
France	137	7.3%	80.3%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	673	9.5%	64.3%	Sweden	621	12.7%	47.5%
Greece	333	20.1%	61.3%	Switzerland	754	5.6%	67.6%
Hong Kong	184	20.7%	46.2%	Tanzania	249	38.6%	24.5%
Hungary	149	22.1%	54.4%	Thailand	159	68.6%	10.1%
Iceland	121	30.6%	30.6%	Turkey	53	9.4%	77.4%
India	318	52.8%	28.3%	UAE	—	—	—
Indonesia	483	73.3%	8.5%	UK	585	9.2%	66.5%
Ireland	225	12.9%	53.8%	USA	378	12.7%	53.4%
Israel	257	13.2%	64.6%				

¹ Percentage saying "increased a lot" and "somewhat increased"

² Percentage saying "decreased a lot" and "somewhat decreased"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Change: The relevance of journalism for society

Question: Journalism is in a state of change. Please tell me whether you think there has been an increase or a decrease in the following aspects of work in [country].

Scale: 5 = increased a lot; 4 = somewhat increased; 3 = did not change; 2 = somewhat decreased; 1 = decreased a lot

	N	increase % ¹	decrease % ²		N	increase % ¹	decrease % ²
Albania	214	58.9%	15.4%	Italy	351	14.2%	65.2%
Argentina	294	46.9%	27.6%	Japan	616	27.1%	26.1%
Australia	465	45.6%	18.1%	Kenya	151	80.8%	9.3%
Austria	700	20.6%	40.9%	Kosovo	97	69.1%	11.3%
Bangladesh	224	82.1%	6.3%	Latvia	305	39.0%	23.6%
Belgium	404	31.4%	23.5%	Malawi	62	79.0%	1.6%
Bhutan	50	60.0%	22.0%	Malaysia	120	75.0%	6.7%
Botswana	109	85.3%	2.8%	Mexico	304	66.1%	13.5%
Brazil	259	38.2%	29.3%	Moldova	118	54.2%	20.3%
Bulgaria	247	25.1%	57.9%	Netherlands	458	25.5%	26.2%
Canada	316	51.3%	20.6%	New Zealand	388	30.7%	35.8%
Chile	213	43.7%	25.8%	Norway	411	31.1%	24.6%
China	441	47.8%	25.4%	Oman	191	76.4%	4.2%
Colombia	352	69.3%	10.8%	Philippines	276	68.8%	11.6%
Croatia	518	33.0%	43.2%	Portugal	319	38.9%	26.3%
Cyprus	150	66.7%	1.3%	Qatar	—	—	—
Czech Republic	213	32.4%	23.0%	Romania	171	32.7%	32.2%
Denmark	—	—	—	Russia	285	32.6%	34.0%
Ecuador	218	72.0%	12.4%	Serbia	352	25.0%	45.5%
Egypt	233	76.8%	4.7%	Sierra Leone	134	91.0%	5.2%
El Salvador	105	80.0%	8.6%	Singapore	59	55.9%	25.4%
Estonia	214	41.1%	19.6%	South Africa	271	63.5%	15.9%
Ethiopia	138	58.0%	21.0%	South Korea	254	23.6%	48.4%
Finland	338	32.8%	24.3%	Spain	347	32.3%	34.3%
France	135	19.3%	53.3%	Sudan	—	—	—
Germany	675	29.8%	36.6%	Sweden	620	29.2%	32.4%
Greece	334	36.2%	41.6%	Switzerland	752	16.8%	40.4%
Hong Kong	182	59.3%	10.4%	Tanzania	249	65.1%	6.0%
Hungary	148	28.4%	46.6%	Thailand	157	75.8%	5.7%
Iceland	119	56.3%	7.6%	Turkey	53	17.0%	54.7%
India	315	72.7%	12.4%	UAE	—	—	—
Indonesia	475	80.6%	4.4%	UK	577	36.6%	21.8%
Ireland	225	36.4%	27.1%	USA	378	51.6%	21.7%
Israel	259	39.4%	32.8%				

¹ Percentage saying “increased a lot” and “somewhat increased”

² Percentage saying “decreased a lot” and “somewhat decreased”