

Influences on news work – internal influences

Question: Please tell me on a scale of 1 to 5 how influential each of the following is in your day-to-day job. 5 means it is extremely influential, 4 means very influential, 3 means somewhat influential, 2 means little influential, and 1 means not influential at all. 8 means this item does not apply to your work.

	N	Australia	Austria	Brazil	Bulgaria	Chile	China	Egypt	Germany	Greece	Indonesia	Israel	Mexico	Pakistan	Portugal	Romania	Russia	Spain	Switzerland	Turkey	Uganda	USA	Total
Peers on the staff	2032 Mean	3.35	3.34	3.81	2.12	1.97	2.81	2.18	3.05	2.75	2.29	2.78	2.33	3.19	2.95	2.27	1.93	2.30	3.06	2.48	3.02	3.46	2.74
	SD	.95	1.10	1.12	.92	.90	.91	1.19	1.02	.99	1.18	1.22	1.15	1.11	1.27	1.16	1.11	1.15	1.03	1.30	1.24	1.18	1.22
Supervisors and higher editors	2023 Mean	3.91	3.57	4.07	3.24	3.51	4.06	3.56	3.40	3.49	3.03	3.22	3.60	3.67	3.48	3.32	3.52	3.88	3.48	2.95	4.05	4.15	3.58
	SD	.95	1.16	.92	1.08	.89	.76	1.28	1.07	1.00	.91	1.21	1.02	1.21	1.19	1.21	.88	1.01	.97	1.34	.97	.89	1.10
Management	2025 Mean	3.08	2.42	3.60	3.31	3.66	4.19	3.52	2.22	3.53	3.08	2.71	3.46	3.79	3.23	3.04	3.74	3.36	2.54	3.09	4.02	3.71	3.30
	SD	1.21	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.00	.87	1.27	1.15	1.18	.88	1.40	1.30	1.18	1.39	1.34	1.05	1.36	1.23	1.38	1.01	1.13	1.29
Ownership	1940 Mean	2.42	2.24	3.13	3.05	3.80	4.11	3.36	1.95	3.51	3.06	2.21	2.83	3.97	2.30	2.71	3.64	3.13	2.14	3.34	3.83	2.44	3.03
	SD	1.15	1.24	1.29	1.39	1.19	1.05	1.41	1.10	1.25	1.03	1.42	1.49	1.14	1.37	1.51	1.24	1.52	1.22	1.35	1.19	1.23	1.43
Advertising considerations	1924 Mean	2.31	1.95	2.21	2.55	3.27	2.64	2.31	1.87	2.83	2.51	1.75	2.10	3.13	1.94	2.47	2.69	2.40	2.02	2.98	3.46	1.85	2.44
	SD	1.26	1.13	1.27	1.31	1.32	1.21	1.44	.94	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.30	1.37	1.08	1.27	1.19	1.30	.96	1.33	1.24	1.18	1.31
Profit expectations	1940 Mean	2.52	2.39	2.52	2.48	3.66	2.93	2.08	2.10	2.96	2.85	1.93	2.43	3.05	2.44	2.62	2.71	2.62	2.31	3.32	3.47	2.46	2.66
	SD	1.36	1.23	1.41	1.28	1.10	1.06	1.32	1.15	1.23	.96	1.32	1.46	1.37	1.17	1.24	1.15	1.29	1.18	1.13	1.36	1.43	1.32
Market and audience research	1993 Mean	3.04	2.99	2.96	2.58	4.04	3.34	2.46	2.65	2.53	3.52	2.14	2.92	3.20	2.57	2.72	2.99	3.09	2.35	2.66	3.62	2.86	2.92
	SD	1.14	1.16	1.27	1.23	1.12	.91	1.41	1.15	1.07	.91	1.24	1.20	1.12	1.11	1.17	.88	1.30	.99	1.22	1.05	1.19	1.22
New media technologies	2010 Mean	3.46	3.25	3.55	2.77	3.04	3.27	3.86	2.93	2.67	3.14	2.96	3.58	3.30	3.42	2.90	2.64	3.19	2.96	2.48	3.94	3.92	3.21
	SD	1.03	1.15	1.07	1.36	1.24	.84	1.33	1.13	1.25	.77	1.27	1.13	1.06	1.23	1.23	.87	1.24	1.02	1.17	1.04	1.02	1.19
Newsroom conventions	2040 Mean	3.94	3.63	4.13	3.30	2.78	3.41	3.59	3.52	3.20	3.72	3.95	3.79	3.55	3.50	3.06	3.39	3.36	3.55	3.37	4.02	4.13	3.57
	SD	.91	1.11	1.02	1.12	1.20	1.07	1.33	1.13	1.07	.98	1.15	1.10	1.03	1.46	1.11	.88	1.14	.97	1.20	.98	1.04	1.15
Shortage of resources	2024 Mean	3.76	3.46	3.67	2.97	3.33	3.51	3.76	3.12	3.07	3.19	3.71	3.19	3.55	3.24	3.15	3.07	3.67	3.40	3.04	4.01	3.81	3.42
	SD	1.04	1.16	1.02	1.25	1.19	1.01	1.39	1.13	1.24	.85	1.16	1.30	1.10	1.13	1.31	1.04	1.20	1.02	1.27	1.14	1.17	1.19
News deadlines	2051 Mean	4.01	3.94	3.61	3.39	3.55	3.59	3.97	3.61	3.32	3.36	3.95	3.50	3.80	3.03	3.59	3.46	3.34	3.78	3.21	4.15	4.05	3.63
	SD	1.11	.89	1.15	1.11	1.20	.98	1.39	1.06	1.12	.85	1.12	1.28	1.03	1.12	1.31	1.06	1.22	1.01	1.33	1.02	.99	1.15
Procedures and standards	2029 Mean	3.73	3.46	3.58	3.13	3.49	3.39	3.52	3.15	3.22	3.75	3.41	3.54	3.58	3.09	3.21	2.67	3.40	3.01	3.32	4.02	3.67	3.40
	SD	.91	1.11	1.12	1.24	1.05	.93	1.40	1.22	1.07	1.03	1.22	1.09	1.07	1.10	1.19	1.08	1.06	1.03	1.22	.97	1.01	1.14

Influences on news work – external influences

Question: Please tell me on a scale of 1 to 5 how influential each of the following is in your day-to-day job. 5 means it is extremely influential, 4 means very influential, 3 means somewhat influential, 2 means little influential, and 1 means not influential at all.

	N	Australia	Austria	Brazil	Bulgaria	Chile	China	Egypt	Germany	Greece	Indonesia	Israel	Mexico	Pakistan	Portugal	Romania	Russia	Spain	Switzerland	Turkey	Uganda	USA	Total
Friends, acquaintances, family	2071 Mean	2.34	1.96	1.87	2.07	2.14	2.49	2.06	1.77	2.02	2.10	2.00	1.78	2.58	1.79	1.68	1.81	1.68	2.16	1.66	2.43	2.18	2.03
	SD	1.11	.98	1.00	1.00	.95	.93	1.37	.84	1.04	1.08	.96	.89	1.37	.84	.91	1.02	.97	.91	.91	1.17	1.12	1.06
Colleagues in other media	2074 Mean	2.74	2.10	1.96	1.90	2.14	2.82	2.20	2.11	2.23	2.22	2.37	1.98	2.90	1.89	1.90	1.98	1.71	2.00	1.63	2.59	2.54	2.19
	SD	1.05	.96	.96	.96	.95	.92	1.28	.90	1.00	1.11	1.07	.88	1.13	.84	.99	.95	.86	.83	.90	1.07	1.17	1.05
Readers, listeners or viewers	2068 Mean	3.53	2.88	3.60	3.11	3.51	3.43	2.99	2.78	2.79	3.31	3.02	3.61	3.71	3.01	3.21	3.10	3.00	2.97	2.60	3.96	3.57	3.22
	SD	1.19	1.13	1.02	1.12	.98	.99	1.42	1.05	1.10	.94	1.21	1.11	1.21	1.29	.99	.86	1.22	1.03	1.31	1.02	1.14	1.17
Competing news organizations	2067 Mean	3.21	2.72	2.95	2.58	3.00	3.32	2.74	2.75	2.77	3.08	2.88	2.59	3.74	2.51	2.68	2.68	2.72	2.84	2.28	3.62	3.30	2.91
	SD	1.03	1.03	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.08	1.40	1.10	1.09	.93	1.21	1.22	1.06	1.16	1.11	.93	1.08	1.05	1.30	1.19	1.03	1.17
Censorship	2036 Mean	2.31	1.00	1.58	1.73	2.98	3.98	3.09	1.15	2.48	2.10	2.80	2.10	3.38	1.40	1.88	2.98	1.81	1.52	3.77	3.33	1.66	2.33
	SD	1.12	.00	.99	.98	1.29	1.06	1.44	.46	1.38	1.08	1.47	1.18	1.27	.79	1.15	1.18	1.08	.90	1.17	1.12	1.10	1.39
Government officials	2056 Mean	2.15	1.81	1.89	1.83	2.36	3.56	2.80	1.38	2.35	2.12	1.44	1.94	3.05	1.84	1.66	2.51	1.92	1.78	3.49	3.15	1.81	2.22
	SD	.99	.85	1.07	1.04	1.17	1.01	1.30	.63	1.19	1.00	.80	1.03	1.24	1.06	1.06	1.18	1.06	.80	1.32	1.15	1.11	1.23
Politicians	2043 Mean	2.33	1.76	1.81	1.83	2.85	3.29	2.38	1.45	2.29	1.97	1.55	1.81	2.98	1.89	1.80	2.23	2.22	1.78	3.37	2.70	1.68	2.18
	SD	1.05	.84	1.03	.98	1.24	1.18	1.27	.63	1.15	.90	.80	.99	1.23	.97	1.06	1.03	1.13	.80	1.31	1.13	1.00	1.17
Business people	2050 Mean	2.27	1.70	1.88	2.17	3.11	2.18	2.00	1.53	2.36	1.90	1.51	1.70	2.64	1.89	1.86	2.03	2.02	1.78	2.99	3.07	1.81	2.11
	SD	1.03	.79	1.05	1.07	1.06	1.05	1.23	.73	1.16	.84	.74	.89	1.18	.96	1.02	.93	1.02	.80	1.33	1.14	1.04	1.11
Public relations	2046 Mean	2.55	2.15	1.93	2.42	2.49	1.92	2.11	1.97	2.72	1.92	2.13	2.45	2.77	2.00	2.04	2.29	2.24	2.04	2.35	3.36	2.27	2.29
	SD	1.07	.99	1.01	1.05	1.01	.96	1.37	.88	1.17	.99	.99	1.21	.99	.95	.96	1.01	1.12	.74	1.04	1.01	1.06	1.09
Media laws	2054 Mean	3.42	2.85	2.94	2.88	2.43	3.44	3.60	2.59	3.07	3.28	3.54	2.94	3.33	3.09	2.67	3.23	2.69	2.83	3.76	3.99	3.02	3.12
	SD	1.05	1.13	1.19	1.26	.98	1.14	1.34	1.18	1.18	.74	1.31	1.21	1.29	1.31	1.30	1.03	1.32	1.17	1.14	1.04	1.33	1.24
Professional conventions	2064 Mean	3.79	3.84	4.04	3.38	2.58	3.63	3.56	3.93	3.03	3.68	4.18	3.70	3.68	3.75	3.02	3.47	3.70	3.61	3.11	4.16	4.17	3.62
	SD	.88	.98	1.13	1.17	1.05	1.03	1.33	1.04	1.10	.91	1.04	1.16	1.05	1.38	1.24	.92	1.19	1.08	1.27	.90	.90	1.16
News sources	2055 Mean	3.83	3.87	3.97	3.31	3.54	3.89	3.98	3.73	3.35	2.81	3.81	3.71	3.79	3.80	3.51	3.13	3.84	3.62	2.91	4.01	3.77	3.63
	SD	1.00	1.03	1.08	1.15	1.01	.89	1.38	1.07	1.14	1.03	1.18	1.11	1.07	1.15	1.13	1.17	1.11	1.07	1.23	1.07	1.14	1.15
Journalism unions	2054 Mean	2.11	1.37	1.89	1.69	2.20	2.22	2.28	1.42	2.81	2.89	1.75	2.05	2.69	1.84	1.77	1.67	2.31	1.75	2.12	3.03	1.88	2.08
	SD	1.04	.68	.99	.91	1.11	1.10	1.43	.62	1.10	.83	1.09	1.03	1.26	.96	.96	.84	1.15	.87	.96	1.14	1.07	1.11
Sensibilities	2044 Mean	3.47	2.31	3.48	2.87	2.91	3.16	2.81	2.29	2.81	3.42	2.81	2.83	3.74	3.00	2.94	2.12	3.06	2.75	3.41	3.70	3.37	3.01
	SD	1.04	1.00	1.08	1.18	.93	1.03	1.40	1.05	1.04	.80	1.22	1.13	1.10	1.09	1.18	.82	1.16	1.16	1.19	.93	1.01	1.16
Religious leaders	2031 Mean	1.76	1.36	1.66	1.39	2.39	2.13	2.73	1.33	1.90	2.94	1.41	1.61	2.85	1.72	1.45	2.06	1.73	1.42	2.19	2.66	1.67	1.92
	SD	.89	.70	.88	.73	.98	1.20	1.45	.62	1.07	.70	.77	.86	1.13	.98	.73	.95	.96	.59	1.13	1.12	.89	1.07
Advertisers	2021 Mean	1.78	1.65	2.06	2.27	3.19	2.43	2.14	1.74	2.65	2.27	1.54	2.14	2.97	1.64	1.95	2.22	2.22	1.74	2.71	3.37	1.69	2.20
	SD	.91	.90	1.27	1.21	1.15	1.14	1.43	.93	1.27	.96	1.00	1.29	1.36	.88	1.17	1.13	1.30	.88	1.36	1.21	1.04	1.25
Media watch organizations	1887 Mean	2.29	1.60	2.07	1.71	2.43	2.55	2.06	1.34	2.53	3.00	1.97	1.98	2.72	1.87	1.85	1.94	1.73	--	2.29	3.09	1.72	2.14
	SD	1.11	.96	1.04	.86	1.08	1.19	1.28	.67	1.25	.97	1.20	1.03	1.20	.97	.97	1.10	.93	--	1.23	1.13	.87	1.15